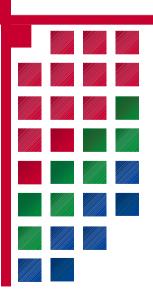


Financial Highlights for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

November 14, 2018



Japan Post Holdings: Financial Highlights



■ Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

(Billions of yen)

	Janen Beet Heldings			
	Japan Post Holdings (Consolidated)	Japan Post Co. (Consolidated)	Japan Post Bank (Consolidated)	Japan Post Insurance (Consolidated)
Ordinary income	6,273.1	1,890.8	965.3	3,898.3
Year-on-year (for the six months ended	(106.4)	+ 56.0	-	(156.5)
Sept. 30, 2017) change	(1.7)%	+ 3.1%	-	(3.9)%
Net ordinary income	415.8	24.6	223.3	161.6
Year-on-year (for the six months ended	(4.8)	+ 37.5	-	(7.2)
Sept. 30, 2017) change	(1.1)%	-	-	(4.3)%
Net income	223.7	19.1	159.2	68.7
Year-on-year (for the six months ended	+ 43.5	+ 36.2	-	+ 17.4
Sept. 30, 2017) change	+ 24.2%	-	-	+ 34.1%

■ Forecast for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2019 (Announced in May 2018)

Net ordinary income	660.0	57.0	370.0	220.0
[percentage achievement]	[63.0%]	[43.3%]	[60.3%]	[73.5%]
Net income	330.0	45.0	260.0	88.0
[percentage achievement]	[67.8%]	[42.5%]	[61.2%]	[78.1%]

Notes: 1.Figures less than ¥0.1 billion are rounded down. The figures of Japan Post Holdings (consolidated) and the combined figures of each subsidiary do not correspond because of other consolidated accounting procedures, etc. 2. The amount of ordinary profit on the consolidated statements of income of Japan Post Insurance has been used for net ordinary income of Japan Post Insurance.

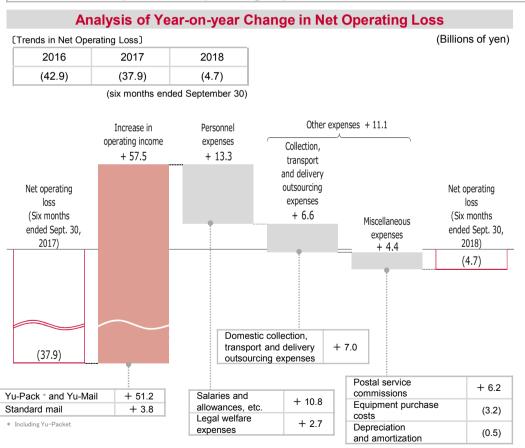
^{3.}The amounts of net income attributable to Japan Post Holdings, net income attributable to Japan Post Co., net income attributable to Japan Post Bank and net income attributable to Japan Post Insurance have been used for net income of Japan Post Holdings (consolidated), Japan Post Co. (consolidated), Japan Post Bank (consolidated) and Japan Post Insurance (consolidated), respectively.

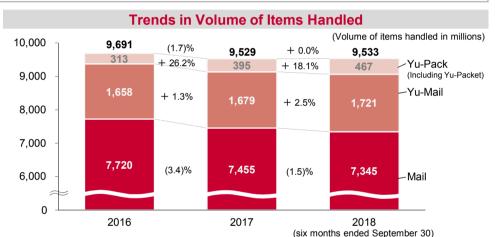
^{4.} Year-on-year changes for Japan Post Bank are not shown because Japan Post Bank did not prepare its consolidated financial results until the third quarter of the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018. Figures for Japan Post Bank shown from page 6 to 8 on this material are based on the non-consolidated financial results.

Japan Post Co. (Consolidated) [Postal and Domestic Logistics Business]: Financial Results



- The volume of Yu-Pack and Yu-Packet handled increased by 18.1% year-on-year for the six months ended September 30, 2018, while the pace of increase has slowed down recently. The volume of Yu-Mail handled increased slightly, and the volume of Mail handled decreased by a small margin.
- Operating income increased by ¥57.5 billion year-on-year (an increase of 6.3% year-on-year) driven by the continuous expansion in operating income from Yu-Pack and Yu-Packet, etc.
- Net operating loss decreased by ¥33.1 billion year-on-year due to a rise in operating income exceeding increases in personnel expenses and other expenses in operating expenses.





Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

(Billions of yen)

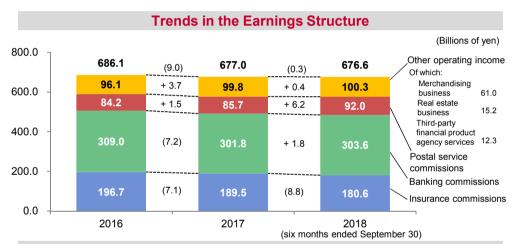
		For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2018	For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2017	Year-on-year change
Operating income		966.5	908.9	+ 57.5
0	perating expenses	971.3	946.9	+ 24.4
	Personnel expenses	621.4	608.0	+ 13.3
	Other expenses	349.9	338.8	+ 11.1
N	et operating loss	(4.7)	(37.9)	+ 33.1

Japan Post Co. (Consolidated) [Post Office Business]: Financial Results



- Operating income remained nearly at the same level as the previous corresponding period thanks to increases in postal service commissions and banking commissions as a result of increases in sales and the volume handled, and a steady growth of third-party financial product agency services and the real estate business, while insurance commissions decreased mainly as a result of a fall in new policy sales for Japan Post Insurance, and a continuous decrease in the merchandising business due to the contraction of certain businesses.
- Net operating income increased by ¥4.3 billion year-on-year (an increase of 18.2% year-on-year) due to decreases in personnel expenses and other expenses in operating expenses.

Analysis of Year-on-year Change in Net Operating Income (Billions of yen) [Trends in Net Operating Income] 2016 2017 2018 24.7 23.7 28.0 (six months ended September 30) Net operating income (Six months ended Sept. 30, Other expenses 2018) (2.3)28.0 Net operating Personnel income expenses (Six months Commissions (2.3)ended Sept. 30. for business Other operating 2017) consignment income 23.7 (0.7)+ 0.4Insurance Third-party financial Salaries and (8.8)(2.0)commissions product agency + 1.7 allowances, etc. Banking Legal welfare + 1.8 + 0.5 commissions expenses Real estate business + 1.1 Postal service + 6.2 Merchandising business (2.0)Merchandising commissions (2.3)business Depreciation (0.2)and amortization



Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

			(Dillions of yell)	
		For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2018	For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2017	Year-on-year change
Operating income		676.6	677.0	(0.3)
Operating expenses		648.6	653.3	(4.6)
	Personnel expenses	458.8	461.1	(2.3)
	Other expenses	189.7	192.1	(2.3)
Net operating income		28.0	23.7	+ 4.3

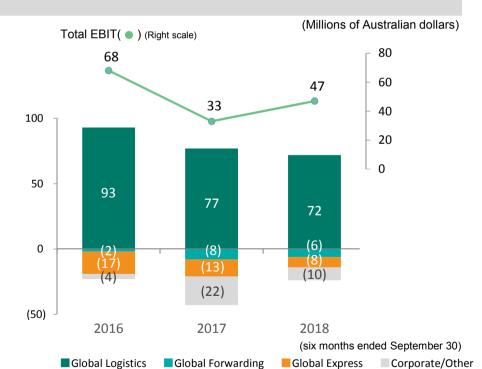
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Japan Post Co. (Consolidated) [International Logistics Business]: Financial Results of Toll



- Operating income increased by A\$219 million year-on-year (an increase of 5.5% year-on-year) owing to a continuous increase in operating income in the Global Logistics business.
- Net operating income (EBIT) increased by A\$13 million year-on-year (an increase of 41.3% year-on-year) due to a decrease in net operating loss mainly in the Global Express business.
- We will continue to exert our efforts on the improvement in productivity and expect to expand our business performance in the 2nd half of the fiscal year, including the peak season.

Trends in Net Operating Income (EBIT)



Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

(Millions of Australian dollars)
[Billions of yen]

		For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2018	For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2017	Year-on-year change
Operating inc	ome	4,224	4,004	+ 219
(revenue)		[346.5]	[342.5]	[+ 4.0]
Operating		4,177	3,971	+ 205
expenses		[342.6]	[339.6]	[+ 3.0]
Personn	el	1,296	1,304	(7)
expense	s	[106.3]	[111.5]	[(5.1)]
Other		2,880	2,667	+ 212
expense	s	[236.2]	[228.0]	[+ 8.1]
Net operating		47	33	+ 13
income (EBIT)	[3.8]	[2.8]	[+ 1.0]

Notes: 1. Net operating income is presented as EBIT of Toll. Figures in square brackets are presented in billions of yen (Average exchange rate for the six months ended September 30, 2018: ¥82.03 to A\$1.00 and for the six months ended September 30, 2017: ¥85.52 to A\$1.00).

^{2.} Figures for the six months ended September 30, 2017 were recalculated because of reclassification of certain businesses between segments from the six months ended September 30, 2018. (Total amount for the six months ended September 30, 2017 was unchanged.)

Japan Post Co. (Consolidated): Financial Highlights



- Operating income increased by ¥55.7 billion year-on-year (an increase of 3.0% year-on-year) to ¥1,887.5 billion due to a continuous favorable performance in the postal and domestic logistics business.
- Net operating income was ¥25.5 billion (net operating loss of ¥12.2 billion for the same period of the previous fiscal year) and net income was ¥19.1 billion (net loss of ¥17.1 billion for the same period of the previous fiscal year). As a result, both of them turned to profit for the first time in the 1st half of the fiscal year.

Analysis of Year-on-year Change in Net Income (Loss) (Billions of yen) [Trends in Net Operating Income (Loss)] [Trends in Net Income (Loss)] 2018 2016 2017 2018 2016 2017 (27.0)(12.2)25.5 (28.7)(17.1)19.1 (six months ended September 30) (six months ended September 30) Operating income Operating expenses (Including consolidated adjustments + 55.7) (Including consolidated adjustments + 17.9) Personnel expenses International (Total in reportable Postal and domestic Post office logistics business Other expenses segments) logistics business business (Total in reportable +4.0+5.9segments) + 57.5 (0.3)+ 16.9 Net income Consolidated (Six months adjustments ended Sept. 30. and others * 2018) (2.1)19.1 Net loss (Six months ended Sept. 30, 2017) * "Consolidated adjustments and others" includes consolidated adjustments (including eliminations of intersegment transactions), other income (expenses), extraordinary gains (losses), income taxes (17.1)and net income attributable to non-controlling interests.

Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

(Billions of yen)

	For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2018	For the six months ended Sept. 30, 2017	Year-on-year change
Operating income	1,887.5	1,831.7	+ 55.7
Operating expenses	1,861.9	1,844.0	+ 17.9
Personnel expenses	1,186.6	1,180.7	+ 5.9
Other expenses	675.2	663.2	+ 12.0
Net operating income (loss)	25.5	(12.2)	+ 37.7
Net ordinary income (loss)	24.6	(12.8)	+ 37.5
Extraordinary gains (losses)	(1.4)	1.3	(2.8)
Income (loss) before income taxes	23.1	(11.5)	+ 34.6
Net income (loss)	19.1	(17.1)	+ 36.2

Japan Post Bank (Non-consolidated): Financial Highlights



Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

(Billions of yen, %)

	3113 Of yC11, 70)		
	For the six m	Year-on-year	
	Sept. 30, 2018	Sept. 30, 2017	change
Gross operating profit	720.2	757.7	(37.4)
Net interest income	549.1	618.0	(68.9)
Net fees and commissions	52.9	47.1	+ 5.8
Net other operating income (loss)	118.1	92.5	+ 25.5
General and administrative expenses (Note1)	521.9	522.2	(0.2)
Provision for general reserve for possible loan losses	-	0.0	(0.0)
Net operating profit	198.3	235.4	(37.1)
Non-recurring gains (losses)	25.1	21.6	+ 3.4
Net ordinary income	223.4	257.1	(33.7)
Net income	159.2	181.5	(22.2)
(Reference) Consolidated Financial Hi	ghlights		
Ordinary income	965.3	-	-
Net ordinary income	223.3	-	-
Net income (Note2)	159.2	-	-

	As	Change	
	Sept. 30, 2018	Mar. 31, 2018	Change
Deposits (Note3)	180,374.9	179,882.7	+ 492.2
Capital adequacy ratio (non-consolidated, domestic standard)	15.44	17.42	(1.98)

Overview

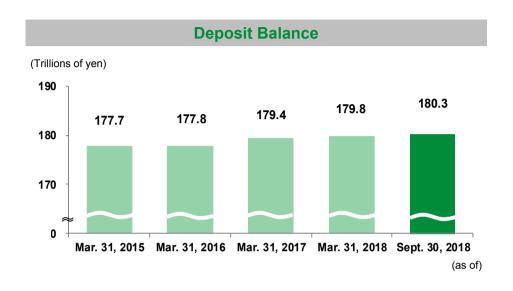
- Gross operating profit (non-consolidated) for the six months ended September 30, 2018 decreased by ¥37.4 billion year-on-year to ¥720.2 billion.
 - Of which, net interest income decreased by ¥68.9 billion year-onyear mainly as a result of a decrease in interest on Japanese government bonds. Meanwhile, net fees and commissions increased by ¥5.8 billion year-on-year. Net other operating income (loss) increased by ¥25.5 billion year-on-year mainly owing to an increase in gains (losses) on foreign exchanges.
- General and administrative expenses (non-consolidated) decreased by ¥0.2 billion year-on-year to ¥521.9 billion.
- In the adverse business environment from factors such as a low interest rate trend, net operating profit (non-consolidated) decreased by ¥37.1 billion year-on-year to ¥198.3 billion.
- Net ordinary income (non-consolidated) decreased by ¥33.7 billion year-on-year to ¥223.4 billion.
- Net income (non-consolidated) decreased by ¥22.2 billion yearon-year to ¥159.2 billion.
- Net income (consolidated) was ¥159.2billion, achieving 61.2% of the financial results forecast for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2019.
- Deposits as of September 30, 2018 amounted to ¥180,374.9 billion.
- Capital adequacy ratio (non-consolidated, domestic standard) was 15.44%.

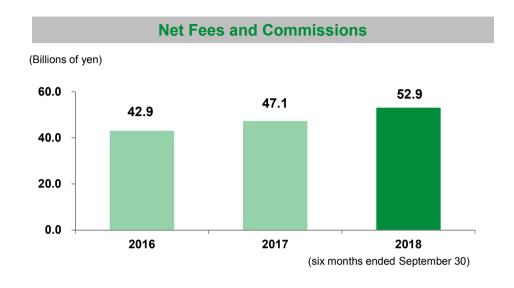
Notes: 1. Excludes non-recurring losses.

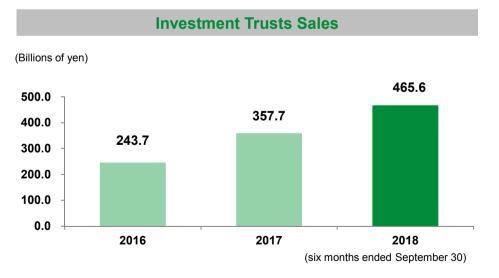
- 2. The amount of net income attributable to Japan Post Bank is used for net income of Japan Post Bank (consolidated).
- 3. Excludes accrued interest.

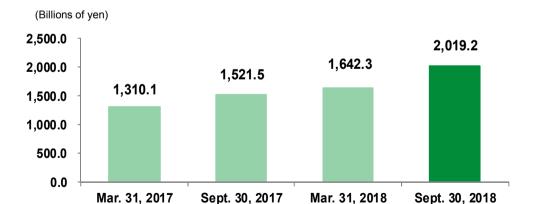
Japan Post Bank (Non-consolidated): Business Results











Net Assets of Investment Trusts

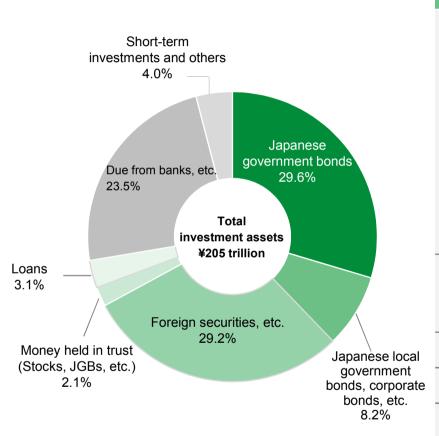
Note: Figures are rounded down to the first decimal place.

(as of)

Japan Post Bank (Non-consolidated): Status of Investment Assets JAPAN POST HOLDINGS



(Billions of ven)



(Billions of yet)					
	As of Sept. 30, 2018	Composition ratio (%)	As of Mar. 31, 2018	Composition ratio (%)	Change
Securities	137,759.7	67.0	139,201.2	67.0	(1,441.4)
Japanese government bonds	60,799.9	29.6	62,749.7	30.2	(1,949.7)
Japanese local government bonds, corporate bonds, etc. (Note1)	16,853.8	8.2	17,152.6	8.2	(298.8)
Foreign securities, etc.	60,105.9	29.2	59,298.8	28.5	+ 807.1
Foreign bonds	21,550.8	10.4	20,244.3	9.7	+ 1,306.4
Investment trusts ^(Note2)	38,530.9	18.7	39,042.6	18.7	(511.6)
Money held in trust (Stocks, JGBs, etc.)	4,448.9	2.1	4,241.5	2.0	+ 207.4
Domestic stocks	2,335.1	1.1	2,286.1	1.1	+ 48.9
Loans	6,380.2	3.1	6,145.5	2.9	+ 234.6
Due from banks, etc. (Note3)	48,426.2	23.5	49,314.6	23.7	(888.3)
Short-term investments and others ^(Note4)	8,327.2	4.0	8,830.6	4.2	(503.3)
Total investment assets	205,342.5	100.0	207,733.5	100.0	(2,391.0)

Notes:1. "Japanese local government bonds, corporate bonds, etc." consists of Japanese local government bonds, commercial paper, Japanese corporate bonds and Japanese stocks.

^{2.} Major investment target in "Investment trusts" are foreign bonds.

^{3. &}quot;Due from banks, etc." consists of negotiable certificates of deposit, Bank of Japan deposits and monetary claims bought.

^{4. &}quot;Short-term investments and others" consists of call loans and receivables under securities borrowing transactions, etc.

Japan Post Insurance (Consolidated): Financial Highlights



Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2018

(Billions of yen, %)

		•	• , ,
		onths ended	Year-on-year
	Sept. 30, 2018	Sept. 30, 2017	change
Ordinary income	3,898.3	4,054.8	(156.5)
Ordinary expenses	3,736.7	3,885.9	(149.2)
Ordinary profit	161.6	168.8	(7.2)
Net income	68.7	51.2	+ 17.4
(Reference) Non-consolidated Fin	ancial Highlights		
Core profit	207.1	194.4	+ 12.7
Net capital gains (losses)	(30.2)	(2.4)	(27.8)
Non-recurring gains (losses)	(15.3)	(23.3)	+ 7.9
Ordinary profit	161.5	168.6	(7.1)
Annualized premiums from new policies (individual insurance)	184.5	208.9	(24.3)
	As Sept. 30, 2018	Change	
Appublized promiumo from	,	Mar. 31, 2018	

	As	Change		
	Sept. 30, 2018	Mar. 31, 2018	Change	
Annualized premiums from policies in force (individual insurance)(Note 1)	4,783.3	4,859.5	(76.1)	
Solvency margin ratio (consolidated)	1,107.4	1,131.8	(24.4)	
Real net assets (consolidated)	11,891.2	12,904.8	(1,013.6)	

Overview

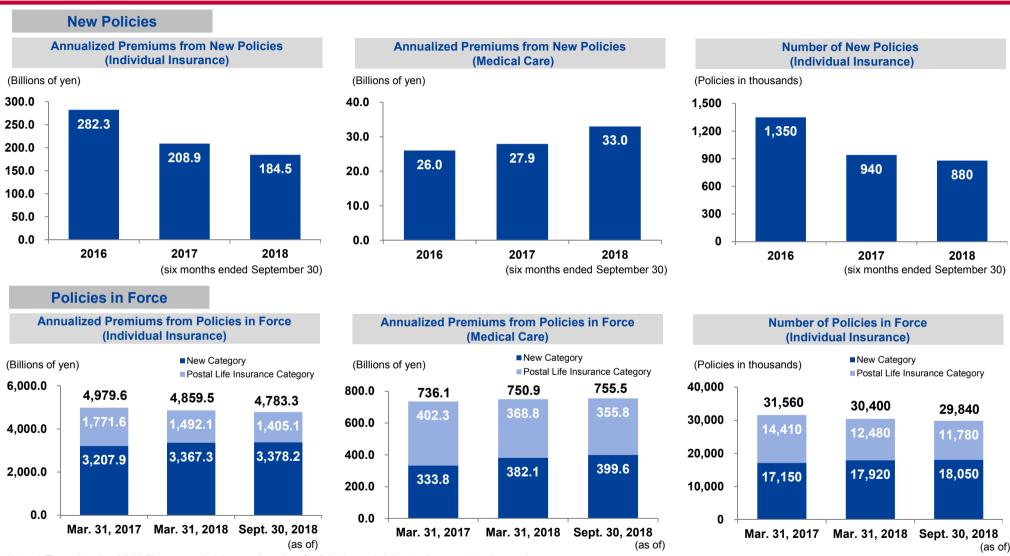
- Ordinary profit (consolidated) for the six months ended September 30, 2018 decreased by ¥7.2 billion year-on-year to ¥161.6 billion mainly due to an increase in net capital losses including losses on derivative financial instruments, despite an increase in core profit year-on-year.
 - Net income (consolidated) increased by ¥17.4 billion year-onyear to ¥68.7 billion primarily due to an increase in core profit, as well as a decrease in provision for reserve for policyholder dividends as a result of an increase in the number of policies with non-participating riders, achieving 78.1% of the financial results forecast for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2019.
- Annualized premiums from new policies and policies in force for individual insurance decreased compared with the same period of the previous fiscal year and the end of the previous fiscal year, respectively. On the other hand, annualized premiums from new policies and policies in force for medical care are growing steadily compared with the same period of the previous fiscal year and the end of the previous fiscal year, respectively. (Notes 1 and 3)
- Internal reserves, which are the sum of contingency reserve and reserve for price fluctuations, amounted to ¥2,957.8 billion.
- Solvency margin ratio (consolidated), an indicator of financial soundness, amounted to 1,107.4% and real net assets (consolidated) amounted to ¥11,891.2 billion, continuously maintaining a high level of financial soundness.

Notes: 1. Policies in force for individual insurance include those for Postal Life Insurance Policies, which show contracts reinsured by Japan Post Insurance from the Management Organization for Postal Savings and Postal Life Insurance

^{2.} Figures less than ¥0.1 billion are rounded down.

^{3.} Please refer to "Status of Insurance Policies" on page 10 for annualized premiums from new policies and policies in force for medical care.





Notes: 1. Figures less than ¥0.1 billion are rounded down, and number of policies is rounded down to the nearest ten thousand.

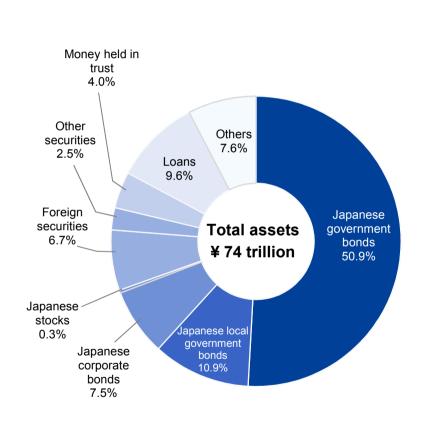
^{2.} Annualized premiums are calculated by multiplying the amount of a single premium installment payment by a multiplier determined according to the relevant payment method to arrive at a single annualized amount. For lump-sum payments, annualized premiums are calculated by dividing the total premium by the insured period. Annualized premiums for individual insurance include those for medical care. Annualized premiums for medical care. are the total of those for individual insurance and individual annuity insurance.

^{3. &}quot;New Category" shows individual insurance Policies underwritten by Japan Post Insurance. "Postal Life Insurance Category" shows Postal Life Insurance Policies reinsured by Japan Post Insurance from the Management Organization for Postal Savings and Postal Life Insurance

Japan Post Insurance (Consolidated): Status of Investment Assets JAPAN POST HOLDINGS



(Billions of yen)



		As of Sept. 30, 2018	Composition ratio (%)	As of Mar. 31, 2018	Composition ratio (%)	Change
S	ecurities	58,869.0	78.7	60,130.9	78.3	(1,261.8)
	Japanese government bonds	38,032.9	50.9	39,589.8	51.5	(1,556.9)
	Japanese local government bonds	8,128.5	10.9	8,513.5	11.1	(384.9)
	Japanese corporate bonds	5,590.4	7.5	5,472.9	7.1	+ 117.4
	Japanese stocks	235.9	0.3	195.3	0.3	+ 40.5
	Foreign securities	5,031.9	6.7	4,347.5	5.7	+ 684.3
	Other securities	1,849.1	2.5	2,011.5	2.6	(162.3)
M	oney held in trust	3,022.0	4.0	2,814.8	3.7	+ 207.2
Lo	oans	7,180.7	9.6	7,627.1	9.9	(446.3)
Others		5,692.0	7.6	6,258.3	8.1	(566.2)
Total assets		74,763.9	100.0	76,831.2	100.0	(2,067.3)

Japan Post Holdings:





■ Consolidated Financial Results Forecast

Japan Post Holdings, Japan Post Co. and Japan Post Insurance have revised the consolidated financial results forecasts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2019 mainly due to the expansion in operating income from Yu-Pack and Yu-Packet at Japan Post Co. and a steady performance in investment income at Japan Post Insurance for the six months ended September 30, 2018, and taking into consideration the prospects for the 2nd half of the fiscal year. The details are as follows:

(Billions of yen)

	Net ordinary income	Change from the full-year forecast announced in May 2018	Net income	Change from the full-year forecast announced in May 2018	
Japan Post Holdings (Consolidated)	730.0	+ 70.0	380.0	+ 50.0	
Japan Post Co. (Consolidated)	90.0	+ 33.0	75.0	+ 30.0	
Japan Post Bank (Consolidated)	370.0	_	260.0	_	
Japan Post Insurance (Consolidated)	260.0	+ 40.0	111.0	+ 23.0	

Notes: 1.The amounts of net income attributable to Japan Post Holdings, net income attributable to Japan Post Co., net income attributable to Japan Post Bank and net income attributable to Japan Post Insurance have been used for net income of Japan Post Holdings (consolidated), Japan Post Co. (consolidated), Japan Post Bank (consolidated) and Japan Post Insurance (consolidated), respectively.

2. Net income of Japan Post Holdings (consolidated) is calculated based on the current ratio of voting rights to Japan Post Bank and Japan Post Insurance by Japan Post Holdings of approximately 89%.

■ Dividends Forecast (Japan Post Holdings)

The dividends forecast for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2019 remains unchanged from the full-year forecast announced in May 2018.

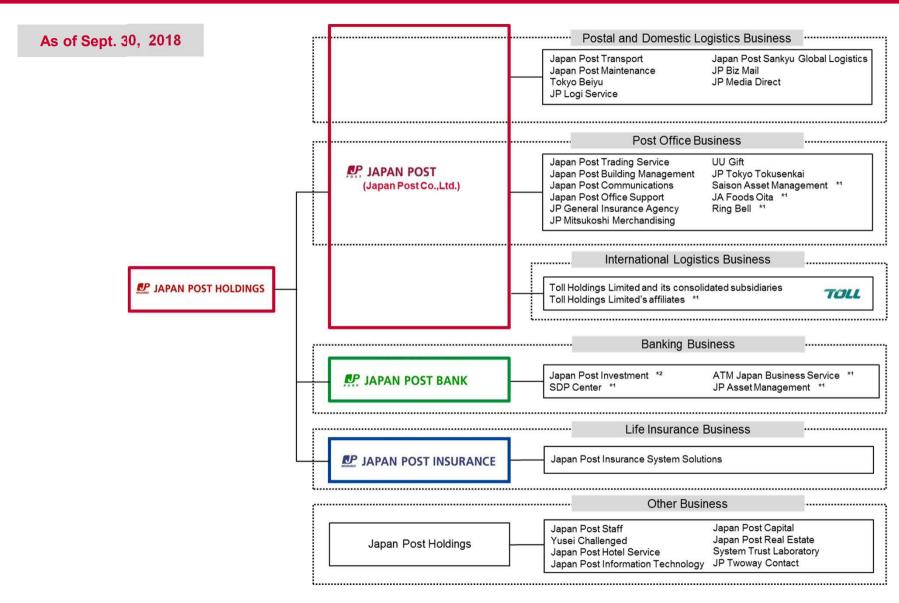
Dividend per share			Year-end dividend	
50 Yen	53.2%	25 Yen	25 Yen	

Notes: 1. In accordance with Article 11 of the Act on Japan Post Holdings Co., Ltd., payment of dividends from retained earnings or other appropriation of retained earnings (excluding disposition of loss) of Japan Post Holdings shall not be effective without the approval of the Minister for Internal Affairs and Communications.

^{2.} Dividend payout ratio (consolidated) is calculated based on the revised consolidated financial results forecast for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2019.

[Appendix 1] Japan Post Holdings: Organization Chart





^{*1} Affiliates accounted for by the equity method *2 Including its consolidated subsidiaries



[Appendix 2] Japan Post Co. (Consolidated): Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income



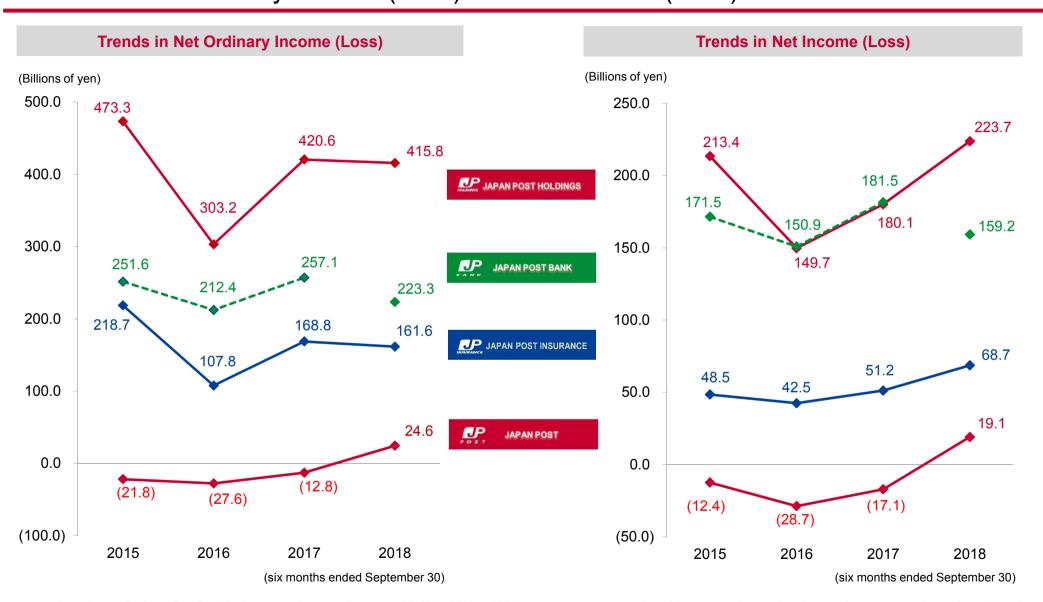
							(Billions of yen)
		For the three-month period from Apr. to June 2018	For the three-month period from Apr. to June 2017	Year-on-year change	For the three-month period from July to Sept. 2018	For the three-month period from July to Sept. 2017	Year-on-year change
Japan Post Co. (Consolidated)	Operating income	948.4	911.3	+ 37.1	939.0	920.4	+ 18.5
	Operating expenses	923.3	903.8	+ 19.5	938.6	940.1	(1.5)
	Personnel expenses	595.0	582.4	+ 12.5	591.6	598.3	(6.6)
	Other expenses	328.3	321.3	+ 6.9	346.9	341.8	+ 5.1
	Net operating income (loss)	25.1	7.4	+ 17.6	0.4	(19.6)	+ 20.0
Postal and Domestic Logistics Business	Operating income	497.7	461.6	+ 36.1	468.7	447.3	+ 21.4
	Operating expenses	482.9	468.1	+ 14.7	488.4	478.7	+ 9.7
	Personnel expenses	311.1	300.0	+ 11.0	310.3	308.0	+ 2.3
	Other expenses	171.8	168.1	+ 3.7	178.1	170.6	+ 7.4
	Net operating income (loss)	14.8	(6.4)	+ 21.3	(19.6)	(31.4)	+ 11.7
Post Office Business	Operating income	331.6	335.6	(4.0)	345.0	341.4	+ 3.6
	Operating expenses	320.7	320.8	(0.0)	327.8	332.4	(4.5)
	Personnel expenses	230.3	228.0	+ 2.2	228.5	233.1	(4.5)
	Other expenses	90.4	92.8	(2.3)	99.3	99.3	(0.0)
	Net operating income	10.8	14.7	(3.9)	17.1	8.9	+ 8.2
	-				.== -		17.71
International Logistics Business	Operating income	169.0	162.7	+ 6.2	177.5	179.7	(2.2)
	Operating expenses	168.3	163.5	+ 4.8	174.2	176.0	(1.7)
	Personnel expenses	53.6	54.3	(0.7)	52.7	57.1	(4.3)
	Other expenses	114.7	109.1	+ 5.5	121.5	118.9	+ 2.5
	Net operating income (loss)	0.6	(0.7)	+ 1.4	3.2	3.6	(0.4)

Note: Figures for the international logistics business for the three-month period from July to September 2018 and 2017 were calculated by subtracting the figures in billions of yen for the three months ended June 2018 and 2017 (translated by the average exchange rate for the corresponding three months) from the figures in billions of yen for the six months ended September 2018 and 2017 (translated by the average exchange rate for the corresponding six months).



[Appendix 3] Trends in Net Ordinary Income (Loss) and Net Income (Loss) JAPAN POST HOLDINGS





Note: Figures for Japan Post Bank for the six months ended September 30, 2015, 2016 and 2017 are based on non-consolidated financial results, and the others are based on consolidated financial results.

Forecasts and other forward-looking statements presented in this document are based on information available to Japan Post Holdings Co., Ltd (the "Company") at present and certain assumptions that the Company has deemed reasonable, and the Company provides no assurance that the forecasts will be achieved or with respect to any other forward-looking statements. The actual future results may vary considerably depending upon various factors, such as interest rate fluctuations, stock price fluctuations, foreign exchange fluctuations, asset value fluctuations, changes in economic and financial environment, changes in competition terms, the occurrence of large-scale disasters, etc. and changes in laws and regulations.